MAC address

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The MAC address, or Media Access Control address, (sometimes Physical or Hardware address) is a unique identifier assigned to network adapters and network interface cards (NICs) by the manufacturer of the hardware. This address can be queried by users on the network the card is connected to. It is a permanent assignment to the network card, unlike an IP address which is assigned on a per-connection basis.



MAC addresses are comprised of a six octets of hexadecimal values, separated by colons, for example: 00:11:AA:22:BB:33

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How To Find Your MAC Address(es)

Windows

- Press Win+R to open a run prompt.
- Type cmd and hit Enter to open command prompt.
- Type ipconfig /all (note the space between the g and /).
- The MAC address is listed as series of 12 digits, listed as the Physical Address (00:11:AA:22:BB:33, for example). Each network adapter (wireless, Ethernet, etc.) has a separate MAC address.

Linux

Display all network interface information like so:

```
ip a

or

ifconfig -a
```

If your machine follows modern conventions, the Ethernet NICs will start with en, and the WiFi NICs will start with w1.

If unsure of what is useful, relay the entire output of these commands.

macOS

Open System Preferences > Network > select your network connection, WiFi or Wired (ethernet) > select Advanced > select the hardware tab where you will find the MAC address displayed

iOS

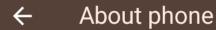
Select Settings > General > About. A Wi-Fi Address displays. This is your device's MAC address.

Android

On Android 13, your wireless NIC's MAC address can be found here:

Settings > About Phone > Device Wi-Fi MAC address.





Device details

SIM status

Model

IMEI

Android version

13

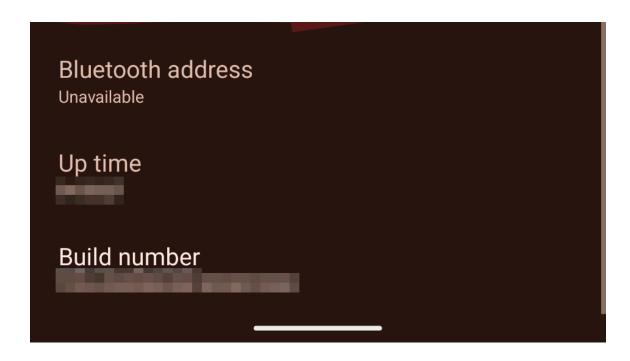
Device identifiers

IP address

Wi-Fi MAC address

To view, choose saved network

Device Wi-Fi MAC address 00:AA:11:BB:CC:22



Notes

It should be known that it is possible to change the appearance of the MAC address of a network device through MAC Spoofing

The IEEE, which distributes addresses to manufacturers, also has built in addresses to interact with multiple NICs at once:

- Packets sent to broadcast addresses are received by all points on a LAN.
- Packets sent to multicast addresses are received by all points on a LAN that are configured to receive that specific reserved multicast address.